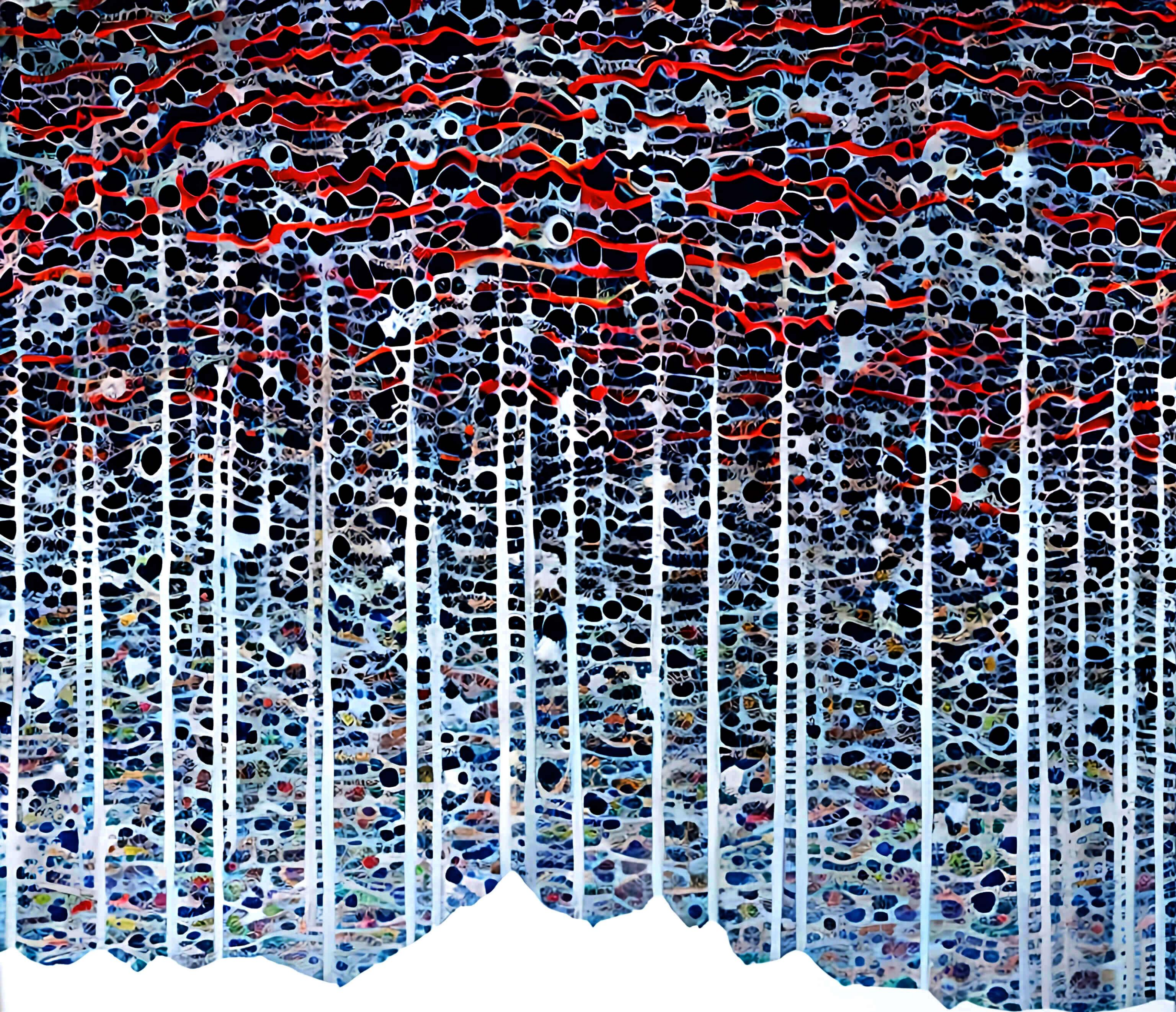




十道帝(幸麻 越笑 鳳針