

Handwritten text in a highly stylized, cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy. The text is densely packed and written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The characters are highly decorative and interconnected, characteristic of styles like Thuluth or Nasta'liq. The text is arranged in approximately 10 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a decorative inscription.